

VOLTAGE REFERENCE

REF-01

+10V PRECISION
VOLTAGE REFERENCE

Monolithics Inc.

- FEATURES**
- Output $\pm 0.3\%$ Max
 - Adjustment Range $\pm 3\%$ Min
 - Excellent Temperature Stability 8.5ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C Max
 - Low Noise 30μ V_{p-p} Max
 - Low Supply Current 1.4mA Max
 - Wide Input Voltage Range 12V to 40V
 - High Load-Driving Capability 20mA
 - No External Components
 - Short-Circuit Proof
 - MIL-STD-883 Screening Available
 - Available in Die Form

+10V output which can be adjusted over a $\pm 3\%$ range with minimal effect on temperature stability. Single-supply operation over an input voltage range of 12V to 40V, low current drain of 1mA, and excellent temperature stability are achieved with an improved bandgap design. Low cost, low noise, and low power make the REF-01 an excellent choice whenever a stable voltage reference is required. Applications include D/A and A/D converters, portable instrumentation, and digital voltmeters. Full military temperature range devices with screening to MIL-STD-883 are available. For guaranteed long-term drift see the REF-10 data sheet.

ORDERING INFORMATION

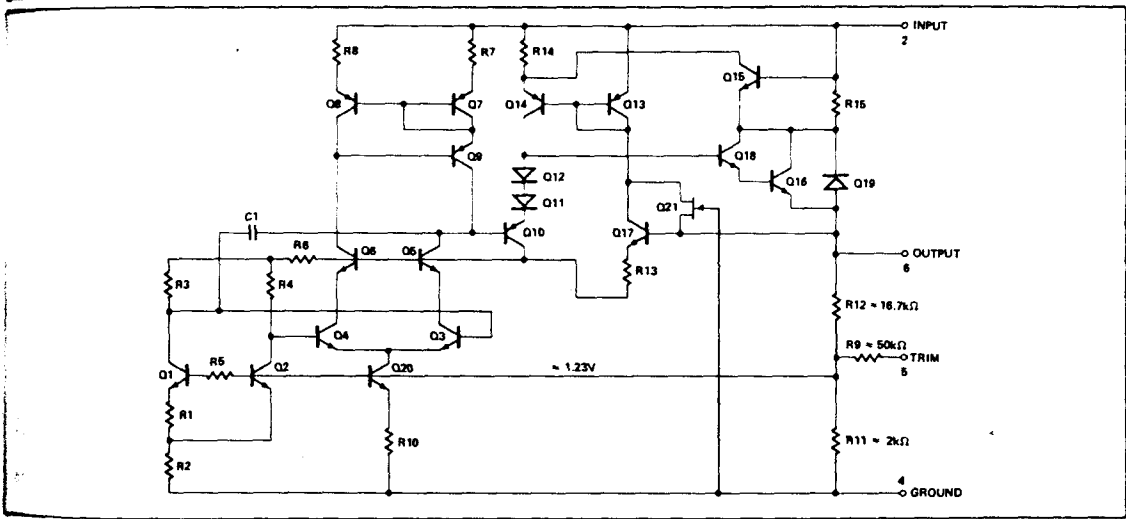
PART NUMBER	PACKAGE			OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE
	CERDIP 8-PIN	PLASTIC 8-PIN	LCC 20-CONTACT	
REF01AJ*	REF01AZ*	—	—	MIL
REF01EJ	REF01EZ	—	—	COM
REF01J*	REF01Z*	—	REF01RC/883	MIL
REF01HJ	REF01HZ	REF01HP	—	COM
REF01CJ	REF01CZ	—	—	COM
—	—	REF01CP	—	XIND
—	—	REF01CS††	—	XIND

- * For devices processed in total compliance to MIL-STD-883, add /883 after part number. Consult factory for 883 data sheet.
- † Burn-in is available on commercial and industrial temperature range parts in CERDIP, plastic DIP, and TO-can packages. For ordering information, see REF-01 Data Book, Section 2.
- †† For availability and burn-in information on SO and PLCC packages, contact your local sales office.

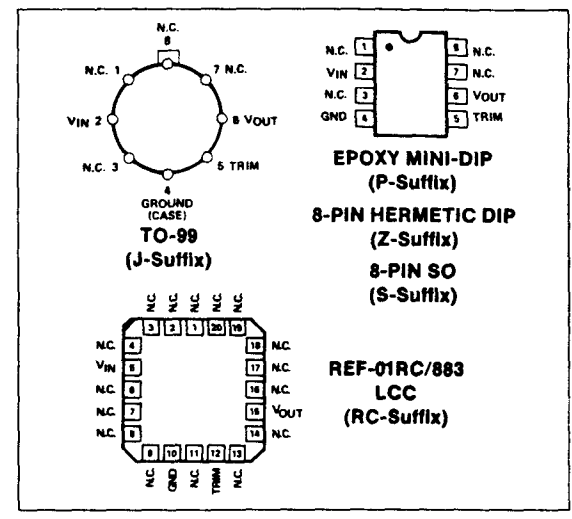
GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The REF-01 precision voltage reference provides a stable

SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC



PIN CONNECTIONS



10
VOLTAGE REFERENCES



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Voltage	REF-01, A, E, H, RC, All DICE	40V
	REF-01C	30V
Output Short-Circuit Duration (to Ground or V_{IN})		Indefinite
Storage Temperature Range	J, RC, and Z Packages	-65°C to +150°C
	P Package	-65°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range	REF-01A, REF-01, REF-01RC	-55°C to +125°C
	REF-01E, REF-01H, REF-01CJ, REF-01CZ	0°C to +125°C
	REF-01CP, REF-01CS	-40°C to +85°C

Junction Temperature (T_J)	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60 sec)	300°C

PACKAGE TYPE	θ_{JA} (NOTE 2)	θ_{JC}	UNITS
TO-99 (J)	170	24	°C/W
8-Pin Hermetic DIP (Z)	182	26	°C/W
8-Pin Plastic DIP (P)	110	50	°C/W
20-Contact LCC (RC)	120	40	°C/W
8-Pin SO (S)	160	44	°C/W
20-Contact PLCC (PC)	80	39	°C/W

NOTES:

- Absolute maximum ratings apply to both DICE and packaged parts, unless otherwise noted.
- θ_{JA} is specified for worst case mounting conditions, i.e., θ_{JA} is specified for device in socket for TO, CerDIP, P-DIP, and LCC packages; θ_{JA} is specified for device soldered to printed circuit board for SO and PLCC packages.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01A/E			REF-01/H			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0$	9.97	10.00	10.03	9.95	10.00	10.05	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	± 3.0	± 3.3	—	± 3.0	± 3.3	—	mV
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 6)	—	20	30	—	20	30	μV
Line Regulation (Note 4)		$V_{IN} = 13V$ to 33V	—	0.006	0.010	—	0.006	0.010	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		$I_L = 0$ to 10mA	—	0.005	0.008	—	0.006	0.010	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t_{on}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of final value	—	5	—	—	5	—	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SQ}	No Load	—	1.0	1.4	—	1.0	1.4	mA
Load Current	I_L		10	21	—	10	21	—	mA
Sink Current	I_S	Note 7	-0.3	-0.5	—	-0.3	-0.5	—	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	—	30	—	—	30	—	mA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$ and $I_L = 0mA$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01A/E			REF-01/H			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature (Notes 1, 2)	ΔV_{OT}	$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.02	0.06	—	0.07	0.17	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_O	(Note 3)	—	3.0	8.5	—	10.0	25.0	ppm/°C
Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	0.7	—	—	0.7	—	ppm/%
Line Regulation ($V_{IN} = 13V$ to 33V) (Note 4)		$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.007	0.012	—	0.007	0.012	%/V
Load Regulation ($I_L = 0$ to 8mA) (Note 4)		$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.006	0.010	—	0.007	0.012	%/mA

NOTES:

- ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 10V:

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{10V} \right| \times 100$$

- ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to +10.000V or untrimmed.
- TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,

$$TCV_O \text{ } 0^\circ \text{ to } +70^\circ C = \frac{\Delta V_{OT} \text{ } 0^\circ \text{ to } +70^\circ C}{70^\circ C}$$

$$\text{and } TCV_O \text{ } -55^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ C = \frac{\Delta V_{OT} \text{ } -55^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ C}{180^\circ C}$$

- Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.
- Guaranteed by design.
- Sample tested.
- During sink current test the device meets the output voltage specified.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0mA$	9.90	10.00	10.10	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	± 2.7	± 3.3	—	%
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 6)	—	25	35	μV_{p-p}
Line Regulation (Note 4)		$V_{IN} = 13V$ to $30V$	—	0.009	0.015	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		$I_L = 0$ to $8mA$	—	0.006	0.015	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t_{ON}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of final value	—	5	—	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SY}	No Load	—	1.0	1.6	mA
Load Current	I_L		8	21	—	mA
Sink Current	I_S	Note 7	-0.3	-0.5	—	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	—	30	—	mA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ for REF-01CJ, CZ, $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$ for REF-01CP, CS, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature	ΔV_{OT}	(Notes 1 and 2)	—	0.14	0.45	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_O	(Note 3)	—	20	65	ppm/ $^\circ C$
Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	0.7	—	ppm/%
Line Regulation (Note 4)		$V_{IN} = 13V$ to $30V$	—	0.011	0.018	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		$I_L = 0$ to $5mA$	—	0.008	0.018	%/mA

NOTES:

1. ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 10V:

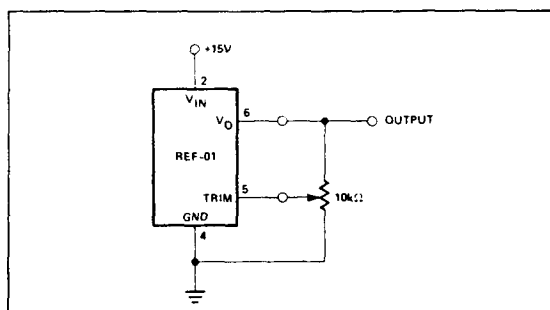
$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{10V} \right| \times 100$$

2. ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to $\pm 10.000V$ or untrimmed.
 3. TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,

$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70^\circ C}$$

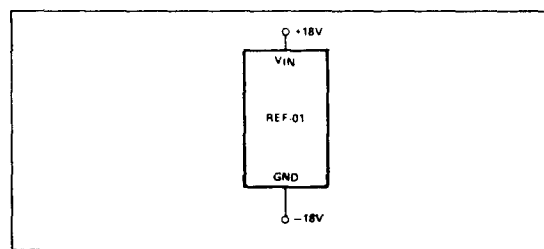
4. Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.
 5. Guaranteed by design.
 6. Sample tested.
 7. During sink current test the device meets the output voltage specified.

OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT



The REF-01 trim terminal can be used to adjust the output voltage over a $10V \pm 300mV$ range. This feature allows the system designer to trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 10V. Of course, the output can

BURN-IN CIRCUIT



also be set to exactly 10.000V, or to 10.240V for binary applications.

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. The temperature coefficient change is approximately 0.7 ppm/ $^\circ C$ for 100mV of output adjustment.

..... $-65^\circ C$ to $+150^\circ C$
 $300^\circ C$

θ_{JC}	UNITS
24	$^\circ C/W$
26	$^\circ C/W$
50	$^\circ C/W$
40	$^\circ C/W$
44	$^\circ C/W$
39	$^\circ C/W$

d packaged parts, unless

s, i.e., θ_{JA} is specified for packages; θ_A is specified and PLCC packages.

1/H	MAX	UNITS
	10.05	V
	—	%
	30	μV_{p-p}
	0.010	%/V
	—	%/mA
	—	μs
	1.4	mA
	—	mA
	—	mA
	—	mA

ise noted.

1/H	MAX	UNITS
	0.17	%
	0.45	%
	25.0	ppm/ $^\circ C$
	—	ppm/%
	0.012	%/V
	0.015	%/V
	0.012	%/mA
	0.015	%/mA

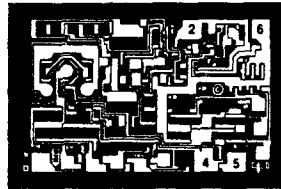
- $70^\circ C$

$^\circ$ to $+125^\circ C$
 $80^\circ C$

the effect of self heating.

put voltage specified.

DICE CHARACTERISTICS (125°C TESTED DICE AVAILABLE)



- 2. INPUT VOLTAGE (V_{IN})
- 4. GROUND
- 5. TRIM
- 6. OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V_{OUT})

DIE SIZE 0.074 × 0.048 inch, 3552 sq. mils
(1.88 × 1.22 mm, 2.29 sq. mm)

For additional DICE ordering information,
refer to 1990/91 Data Book, Section 2.

WAFER TEST LIMITS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$ for REF-01N and REF-01G devices; $T_A = 125^\circ C$ for REF-01NT and REF-01GT devices, unless otherwise noted. (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01NT LIMIT	REF-01N LIMIT	REF-01GT LIMIT	REF-01G LIMIT	UNITS
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0$	10.05 9.95	10.03 9.97	10.10 9.90	10.05 9.95	V MAX V MIN
Output Adjustment Range	V_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	±3.0	—	±3.0	% MIN
Line Regulation		$V_{IN} = 13V$ to 33V	0.015	0.01	0.015	0.01	%/V MAX

NOTE:

Electrical tests are performed at wafer probe to the limits shown. Due to variations in assembly methods and normal yield loss, yield after packaging is not guaranteed for standard product dice. Consult factory to negotiate specifications based on dice lot qualification through sample lot assembly and testing.

TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-01NT TYPICAL	REF-01N TYPICAL	REF-01GT TYPICAL	REF-01G TYPICAL	UNITS
Load Regulation		$I_L = 0$ to 10mA $I_L = 0$ to 8mA, NT, GT @ +125°C	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.006	%/mA
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz	20	20	20	20	μV_{p-p}
Turn-On Settling Time	t_{ON}	To ±0.1% of Final Value NT, GT @ +125°C	7.5	5.0	7.5	5.0	μs
Quiescent Current	I_{SY}	No Load, NT, GT @ +125°C	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	mA
Load Current	I_L		21	21	21	21	mA
Sink Current	I_S		-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	30	30	30	30	mA
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_O		10	10	10	10	ppm/°C

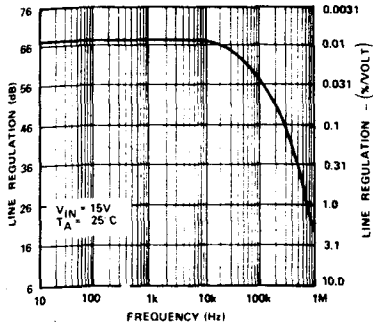
NOTE:

1. For +25°C specifications of REF-01NT and REF-01GT, see REF-01N and REF-01G respectively.

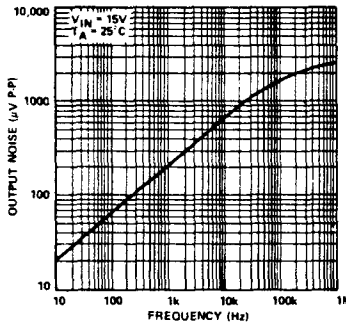


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

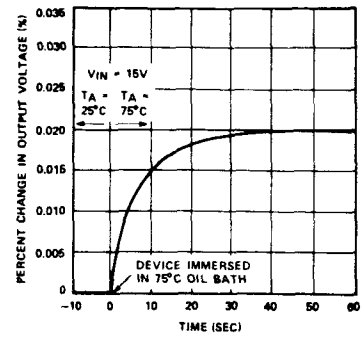
LINE REGULATION vs FREQUENCY



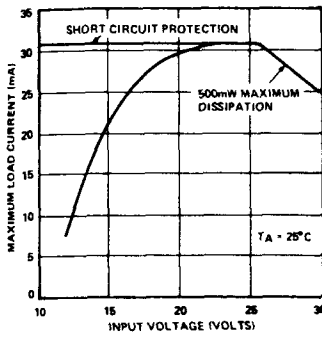
OUTPUT WIDEBAND NOISE vs BANDWIDTH (0.1Hz TO FREQUENCY INDICATED)



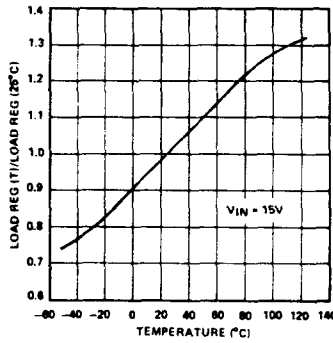
OUTPUT CHANGE DUE TO THERMAL SHOCK



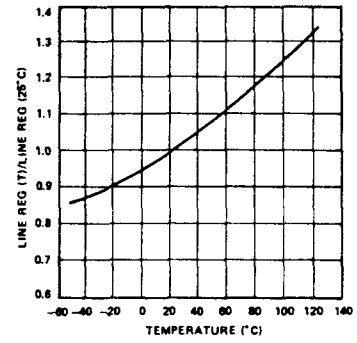
MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE



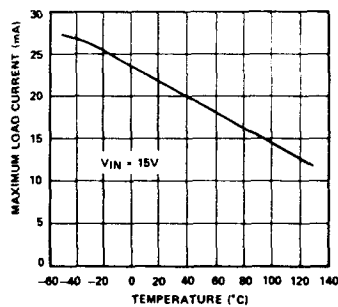
NORMALIZED LOAD REGULATION ($\Delta I_L = 10mA$) vs TEMPERATURE



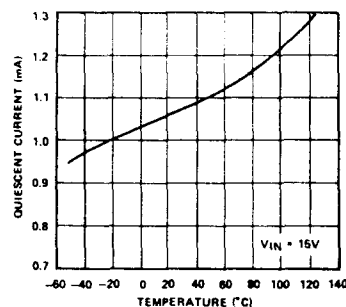
NORMALIZED LINE REGULATION vs TEMPERATURE



MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE



QUIESCENT CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE



T and REF-01GT

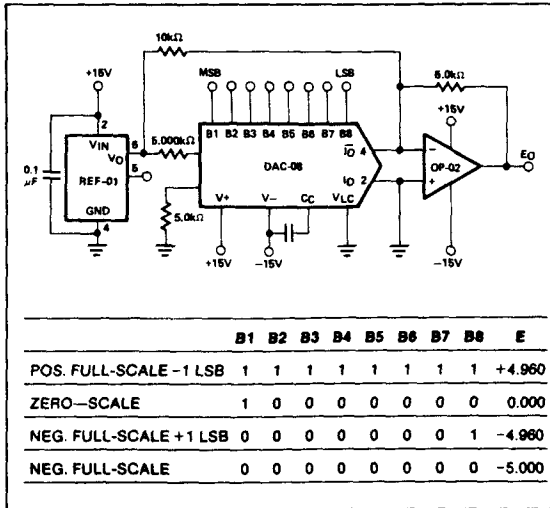
-01G LIMIT	UNITS
10.05	V MAX
9.95	V MIN
± 3.0	% MIN
0.01	%/V MAX

aging is not testing.

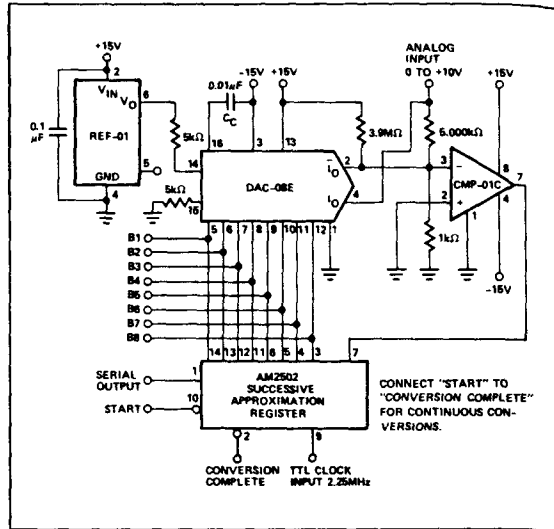
-01G TYPICAL	UNITS
0.006	%/mA
20	μV P-P
5.0	μs
1.0	mA
21	mA
-0.5	mA
30	mA
10	ppm/ $^\circ C$

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

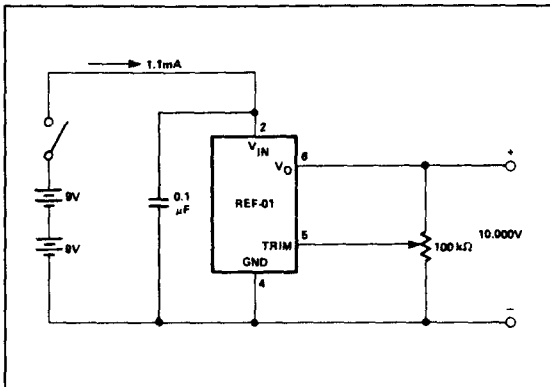
D/A CONVERTER REFERENCE



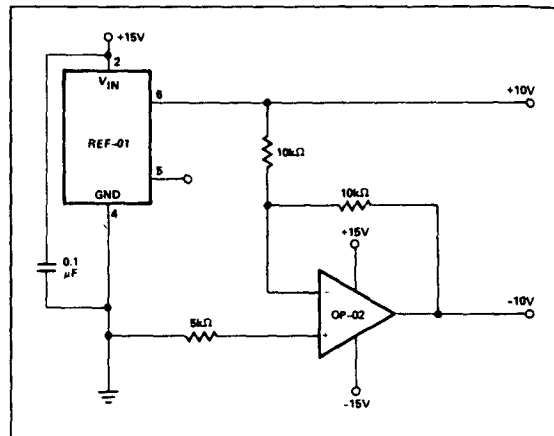
A/D CONVERTER REFERENCE



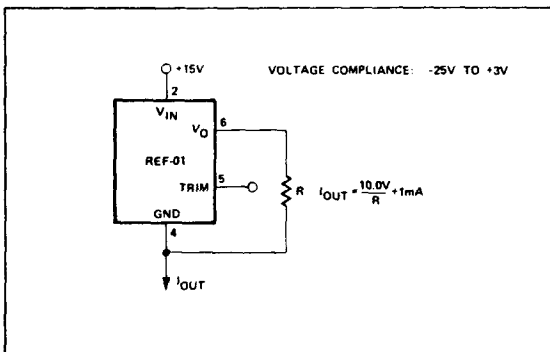
PRECISION CALIBRATION STANDARD



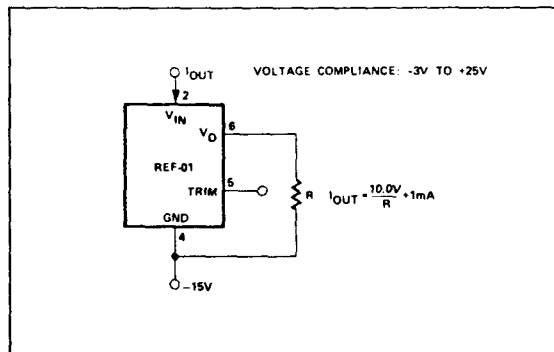
±10V REFERENCE



CURRENT SOURCE

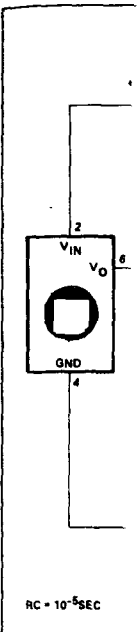


CURRENT SINK



PRECISION CURRENT SOURCE

A current source output impedance (2) keeps the load device (1); the temperature is The typical 3μV/V change (3μV/V) For example, a with 300MΩ ou



SUPPLY BYPASSING

For best results is bypassed with

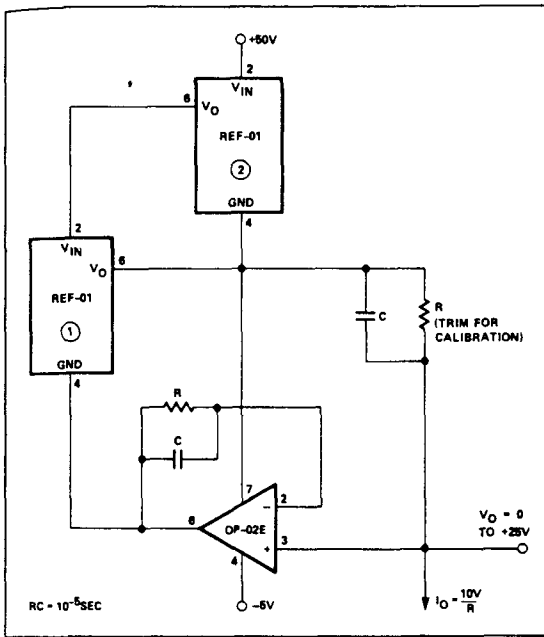




PRECISION CURRENT SOURCE

A current source with 25V output compliance and excellent output impedance can be obtained using this circuit. REF-01 (2) keeps the line voltage and power dissipation constant in device (1); the only important error consideration at room temperature is the negative supply rejection of the op amp. The typical $3\mu\text{V}/\text{V}$ PSRR of the OP-02E will create an 8ppm change ($3\mu\text{V}/\text{V} \times 25\text{V}/10\text{V}$) in output current over a 25V range. For example, a 10mA current source can be built ($R = 1\text{k}\Omega$) with $300\text{M}\Omega$ output impedance.

$$R_O = \frac{25\text{V}}{8 \times 10^{-6} \times 10\text{mA}}$$



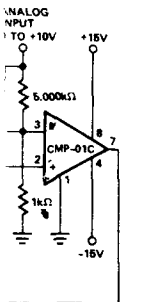
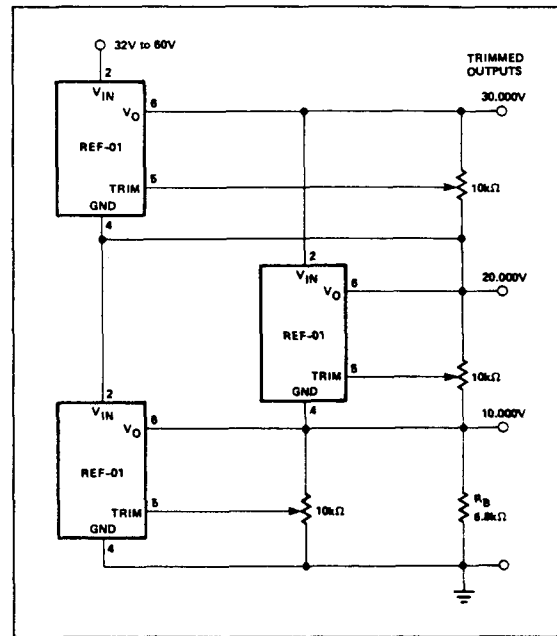
SUPPLY BYPASSING

For best results, it is recommended that the power supply pin is bypassed with a $0.1\mu\text{F}$ disc ceramic capacitor.

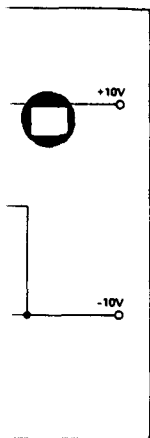
REFERENCE STACK WITH EXCELLENT LINE REGULATION

Three REF-01's can be stacked to yield 10,000, 20,000, and 30,000V outputs. An additional advantage is near-perfect line regulation of the 10.0V and 20.0V output. A 32V to 60V input change produces an output change which is less than the noise voltage of the devices. A load bypass resistor (R_B) provides a path for the supply current (I_{SY}) of the 20,000V regulator.

In general, any number of REF-01's can be stacked this way. For example, ten devices will yield outputs of 10, 20, 30... 100V. The line voltage can range from 105V to 130V. However, care must be taken to ensure that the total load currents do not exceed the maximum usable current (typically 21mA).



ELECT "START" TO
VERSION COMPLETE"
CONTINUOUS CON-
ONS.







REF-02

+5V PRECISION VOLTAGE
REFERENCE/TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER

Precision Monolithics Inc.

FEATURES

- 5 Volt Output $\pm 0.3\%$ Max
- Temperature Voltage Output $2.1\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$
- Adjustment Range $\pm 3\%$ Min
- Excellent Temperature Stability $8.5\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$ Max
- Low Noise $15\mu\text{V}_{\text{p-p}}$ Max
- Low Supply Current 1.4mA Max
- Wide Input Voltage Range 7V to 40V
- High Load-Driving Capability 20mA
- No External Components
- Short-Circuit Proof
- MIL-STD-883 Screening Available
- Available in Die Form

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The REF-02 precision voltage reference provides a stable +5V output which can be adjusted over a $\pm 6\%$ range with minimal effect on temperature stability. Single-supply operation over an input voltage range of 7V to 40V, low current drain of 1mA, and excellent temperature stability are achieved with an improved bandgap design. Low cost, low noise, and low power make the REF-02 an excellent choice whenever a stable voltage reference is required. Applications include D/A and A/D converters, portable instrumentation, and digital voltmeters. The versatility of the REF-02 is enhanced by its use as a monolithic temperature transducer. For +10V references, see the REF-01 and REF-10 data sheets.

ORDERING INFORMATION †

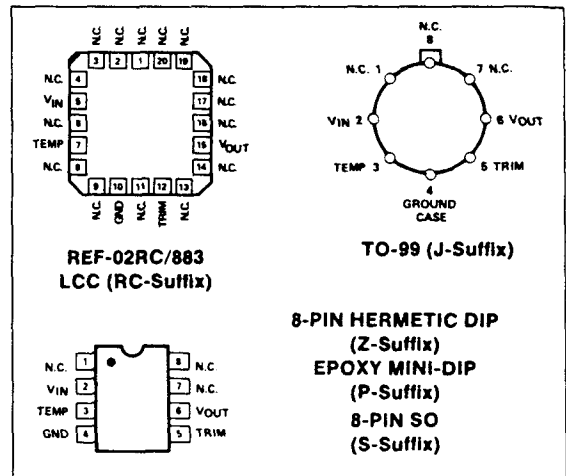
$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ V_{O5} MAX (mV)	PACKAGE				OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE
	TO-99	CERDIP 8-PIN	PLASTIC 8-PIN	LCC 20-CONTACT	
± 15	REF02AJ*	REF02AZ*	-	-	MIL
± 15	REF02EJ	REF02EZ	-	-	COM
± 25	REF02J*	REF02Z*	-	REF02RC/883	MIL
± 25	REF02HJ	REF02HZ	REF02HP	-	COM
± 50	REF02CJ	REF02CZ	-	-	COM
± 50	-	-	REF02CP	-	XIND
± 50	-	-	REF02CS1†	-	XIND
± 100	REF02DJ	REF02DZ	REF02DP	-	COM

* For devices processed in total compliance to MIL-STD-883, add /883 after part number. Consult factory for 883 data sheet.

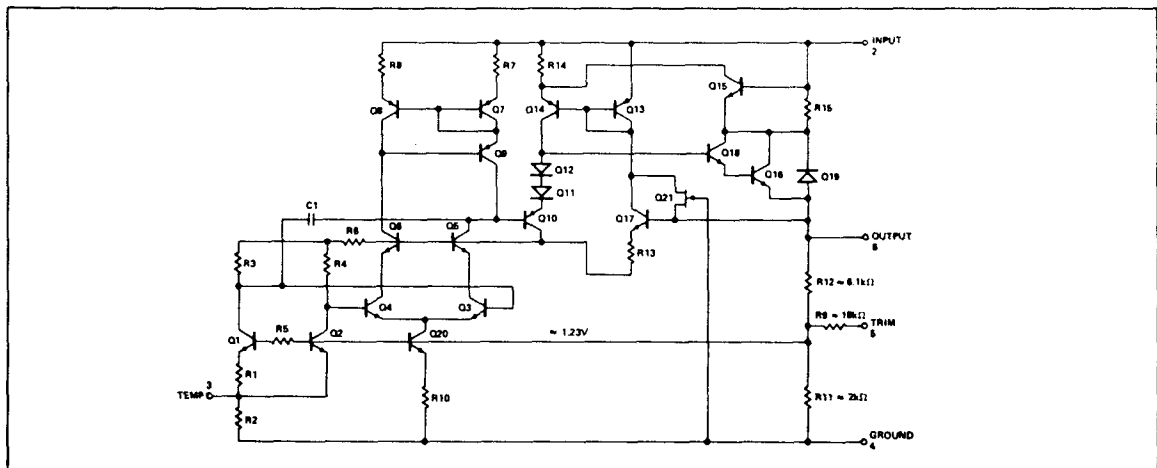
† Burn-in is available on commercial and industrial temperature range parts in CerDIP, plastic DIP, and TO-can packages. For ordering information, see 1990/91 Data Book, Section 2.

‡ For availability and burn-in information on SO and PLCC packages, contact your local sales office.

PIN CONNECTIONS



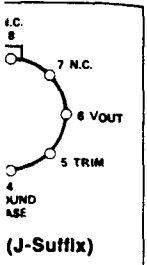
SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC



PMI
AB: Input F
Output (1)
Storage J
F
Open F
F
F
F
Leak
ELF
PAR/
Output
Output
Output
Line
Load
Turn-
Quiet
Load
Sink
Short
Temp
ELE
REF-
PARA
Output
Temp
Output
Temp
Change
Coef
Adjust
Line R
($V_{IN} =$
Load I
($I_L =$
Temp
Temp
NOTE
1. G
2. L
3. L
4. Δ
VO
ra

EF-02 PRECISION VOLTAGE REFERENCE TRANSDUCER

Provides a stable ±0.1% range with low supply operation current drain of 100µA achieved with an internal noise, and low temperature coefficients include temperature compensation, and the output is enhanced precision. For +10V sheets.



8-PIN DIP
(J-Suffix)
1-DIP



REF-02 +5V PRECISION VOLTAGE REFERENCE/TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Voltage	REF-02A, E, H, RC, All DICE 40V
	REF-02C, D 30V
Output Short-Circuit Duration (to Ground or V_{IN})	Indefinite
Storage Temperature Range	J, RC, and Z Packages -65°C to +150°C
	P Package -65°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range	REF-02A, REF-02, REF-02RC -65°C to +125°C
	REF-02E, REF-02H 0°C to +70°C
	REF-02CJ, CZ, REF-02D 0°C to +70°C
	REF-02CP, CS -40°C to +85°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60 sec)	300°C

Junction Temperature (T_j) -65°C to +150°C

PACKAGE TYPE	θ_{JA} (NOTE 2)	θ_{JC}	UNITS
TO-99 (J)	170	24	°C/W
8-Pin Hermetic DIP (Z)	162	26	°C/W
8-Pin Plastic DIP (P)	110	50	°C/W
20-Contact LCC (RC, TC)	120	40	°C/W
8-Pin SO (S)	160	44	°C/W
20-Contact PLCC (PC)	80	39	°C/W

NOTES:
1. Absolute maximum ratings apply to both DICE and packaged parts, unless otherwise noted.
2. θ_{JA} is specified for worst case mounting conditions, i.e., θ_{JA} is specified for device in socket for TO, CerDIP, P-DIP, and LCC packages; θ_{JA} is specified for device soldered to printed circuit board for SO and PLCC packages.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02A/E			REF-02/H			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0$	4.985	5.000	5.015	4.975	5.000	5.025	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	±3	±6	—	±3	±6	—	%
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 7)	—	10	15	—	10	15	μV_{p-p}
Line Regulation (Note 2)		$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 33V	—	0.006	0.010	—	0.006	0.010	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 2)		$I_L = 0$ to 10mA	—	0.005	0.010	—	0.006	0.010	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t_{ON}	To ±0.1% of final value	—	5	—	—	5	—	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SY}	No Load	—	1.0	1.4	—	1.0	1.4	mA
Load Current	I_L		10	21	—	10	21	—	mA
Sink Current	I_S	Note 8	-0.3	-0.5	—	-0.3	-0.5	—	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	—	30	—	—	30	—	mA
Temperature Voltage Output	V_T	(Note 3)	—	630	—	—	630	—	mV

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$ for REF-02A and REF-02, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ for REF-02E and REF-02H, $I_L = 0mA$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02A/E			REF-02/H			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature (Notes 4, 5)	ΔV_{OT}	$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.02	0.06	—	0.07	0.17	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_O	(Note 6)	—	3	8.5	—	10	25	ppm/°C
Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	0.7	—	—	0.7	—	ppm/%
Line Regulation ($V_{IN} = 8$ to 33V) (Note 2)		$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.007	0.012	—	0.007	0.012	%/V
Load Regulation ($I_L = 0$ to 8mA) (Note 2)		$0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$	—	0.006	0.010	—	0.007	0.012	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient	TCV_T	(Note 3)	—	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	mV/°C

NOTES:
1. Guaranteed by design.
2. Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.
3. Limit current in or out of pin 3 to 50nA and capacitance on pin 3 to 30pF.
4. ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5V.
5. ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to +5.000V or untrimmed.
6. TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,
$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70^\circ C}$$

7. Sample Tested.
8. During sink current test the driver meets the output voltage specified.

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5V} \right| \times 100$$

10

VOLTAGE REFERENCES

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02C			REF-02D			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0mA$	4.950	5.000	5.050	4.900	5.000	5.100	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	± 2.7	± 6.0	—	± 2.0	± 6.0	—	%
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 7)	—	12	18	—	12	—	μV_{p-p}
Line Regulation (Note 2)		$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 30V	—	0.009	0.015	—	0.010	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 2)		$I_L = 0$ to 8mA $I_L = 0$ to 4mA	—	0.006	0.015	—	—	0.04	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t_{ON}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of final value	—	5	—	—	5	—	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SY}	No Load	—	1.0	1.6	—	1.0	2.0	mA
Load Current	I_L		8	21	—	8	21	—	mA
Sink Current	I_S	(Note 8)	-0.3	-0.5	—	-0.3	-0.5	—	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	—	30	—	—	30	—	mA
Temperature Voltage Output	V_T	(Note 3)	—	630	—	—	630	—	mV

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$; $I_L = 0mA$, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ C$ for REF-02CJ, CZ, DJ, DZ, DP; $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$ for REF-02CP, CS; unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02C			REF-02D			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature	ΔV_{OT}	(Notes 4 and 5)	—	0.14	0.45	—	0.49	1.7	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_O	(Note 6)	—	20	65	—	70	250	ppm/ $^\circ C$
Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient With Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	0.7	—	—	0.7	—	ppm/%
Line Regulation (Note 2)		$V_{IN} = 8V$ to 30V	—	0.011	0.018	—	0.012	0.05	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 2)		$I_L = 0$ to 5mA	—	0.008	0.018	—	0.016	0.05	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient	TCV_T	(Note 3)	—	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	mV/ $^\circ C$

NOTES:

- Guaranteed by design.
- Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.
- Limit current in or out of pin 3 to 50nA and capacitance on pin 3 to 30pF.
- ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5V.

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5V} \right| \times 100$$

- ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to +5.000V or untrimmed.
- TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,

$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70^\circ C}$$

- Sample Tested.
- During sink current test the device meets the output voltage specified.

DICE CHA**WAFER TE**
devices, un**PARAMETER**

Output Voltage

Output Adjust
Range

Line Regulation

NOTE:
Electrical tests
guaranteed for**TYPICAL E****PARAMETER**

Temp. Voltage

Temp. Voltage
Temp. CoefficiOutput Voltage
Temp. Coeffici

Load Regulatio

Output Voltage

Turn-On Settlin
Time

Quiescent Supp

Load Current

Sink Current

Short-Circuit C

NOTES:

- See AN-18 for
- Limit curren
- For $+25^\circ C$ s:
REF-02G re

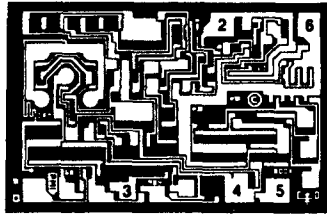
2D	MAX	UNITS
	5.100	V
	—	%
	—	μV_{P-P}
	0.04	%/V
	—	%/mA
	0.04	%/mA
	—	μs
	2.0	mA
	—	mA
	—	mA
	—	mA
	—	mV

$-40^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq +85^{\circ}C$

2D	MAX	UNITS
3	1.7	%
0	250	ppm/ $^{\circ}C$
7	—	ppm/%
2	0.05	%/V
6	0.05	%/mA
1	—	mV/ $^{\circ}C$



DICE CHARACTERISTICS (125 $^{\circ}C$ TESTED DICE AVAILABLE)



DIE SIZE 0.074 x 0.048 inch, 3552 sq. mils
(1.88 x 1.22 mm, 2.29 sq. mm)

- 2. INPUT VOLTAGE (V_{IN})
- 3. TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER OUTPUT VOLTAGE (TEMP)
- 4. GROUND
- 5. TRIM
- 6. OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V_{OUT})

For additional DICE ordering information, refer to 1990/91 Data Book, Section 2.

WAFER TEST LIMITS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ for REF-02N and REF-02G devices; $T_A = 125^{\circ}C$ for REF-02NT and REF-02GT devices, unless otherwise noted. (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02NT LIMIT	REF-02N LIMIT	REF-02GT LIMIT	REF-02G LIMIT	UNITS
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0$	4.975	4.985	4.950	4.975	V MIN
			5.025	5.015	5.050	5.025	V MAX
Output Adjustment Range	V_{trim}	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	—	± 3	—	± 3	% MIN
Line Regulation		$V_{IN} = 8V$ to $33V$	0.015	0.01	0.015	0.01	%/V MAX

NOTE:

Electrical tests are performed at wafer probe to the limits shown. Due to variations in assembly methods and normal yield loss, yield after packaging is not guaranteed for standard product dice. Consult factory to negotiate specifications based on dice lot qualification through sample lot assembly and testing.

TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $V_{IN} = +15V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	REF-02NT TYPICAL	REF-02N TYPICAL	REF-02GT TYPICAL	REF-02G TYPICAL	UNITS
Temp. Voltage Output	V_T	(Notes 1, 2)	630	630	630	630	mV
Temp. Voltage Output Temp. Coefficient	TCV_T	(Notes 1, 2)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	mV/ $^{\circ}C$
Output Voltage Temp. Coefficient	TCV_O		10	10	10	10	ppm/ $^{\circ}C$
Load Regulation		$I_L = 0$ to $10mA$ $I_L = 0$ to $8mA$, NT, GT @ $+125^{\circ}C$	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.006	%/mA
Output Voltage Noise	e_{np-p}	0.1Hz to 10Hz	10	10	10	10	μV_{P-P}
Turn-On Settling Time	t_{ON}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of final value, NT, GT @ $+125^{\circ}C$	7.5	5.0	7.5	5.0	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{GV}	No Load, NT, GT @ $+125^{\circ}C$	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	mA
Load Current	I_L		21	21	21	21	mA
Sink Current	I_S		-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$	30	30	30	30	mA

NOTES:

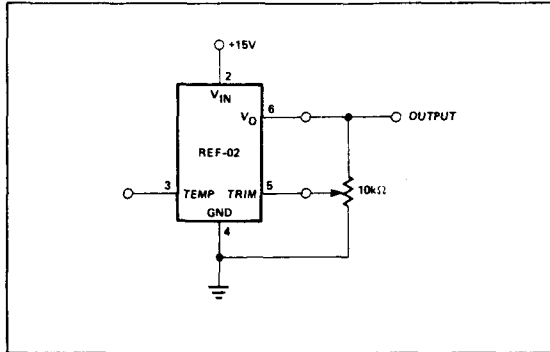
1. See AN-18 for detailed REF-02 thermometer applications information.
2. Limit current in or out of pin 3 to 50nA and capacitance on pin 3 to 30pF.
3. For $+25^{\circ}C$ specifications of REF-02NT and REF-02GT, see REF-02N and REF-02G respectively.

OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT

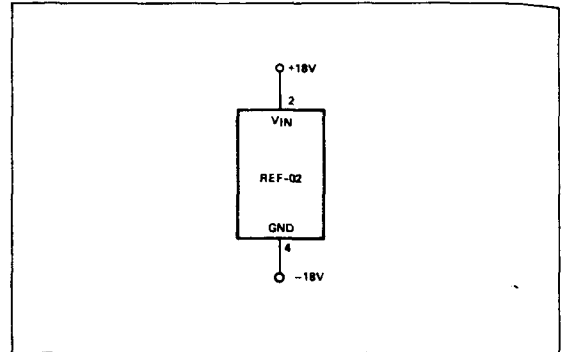
The REF-02 trim terminal can be used to adjust the output voltage over a $5V \pm 300mV$ range. This feature allows the system designer to trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 5V. Of course, the output can also be set to exactly 5.000V or to 5.12V for binary applications.

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. Typically, the temperature coefficient change is $0.7ppm/^{\circ}C$ for 100mV of output adjustment.

OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT CIRCUIT

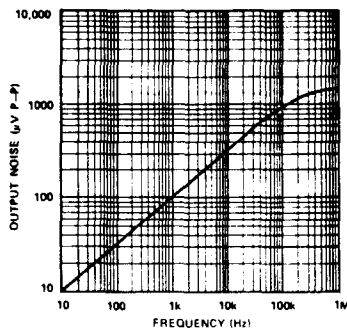


BURN-IN CIRCUIT

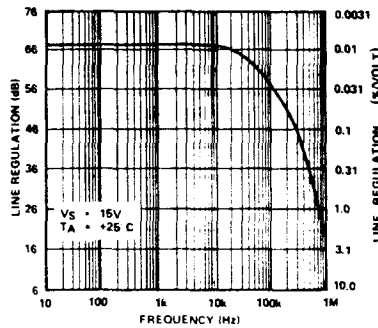


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

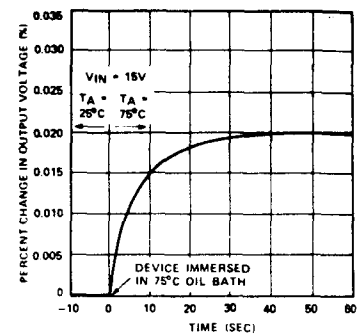
OUTPUT WIDEBAND NOISE vs BANDWIDTH (0.1Hz TO FREQUENCY INDICATED)



LINE REGULATION vs FREQUENCY



OUTPUT CHANGE DUE TO THERMAL SHOCK



PMI

TY

3
3
2
2
1
1
MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT (mA)

0
0
0
LINE REGULATION (mV/V)

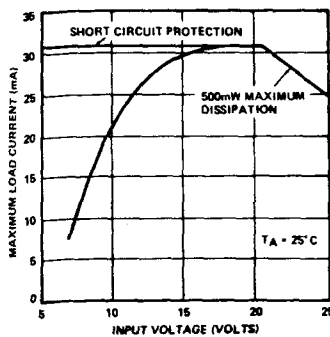
TY

± 5

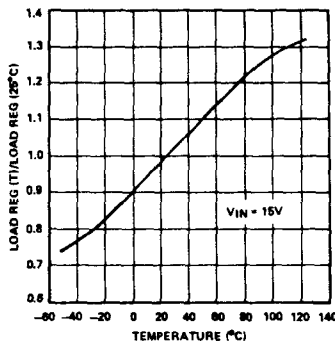


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

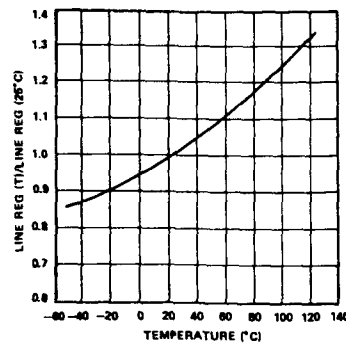
MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE



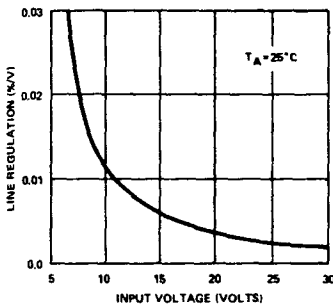
NORMALIZED LOAD REGULATION ($\Delta I_L = 10\text{mA}$) vs TEMPERATURE



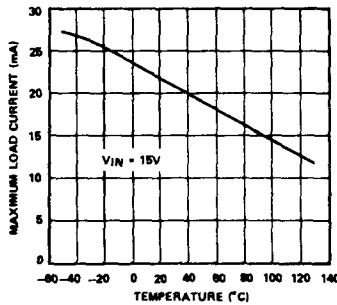
NORMALIZED LINE REGULATION vs TEMPERATURE



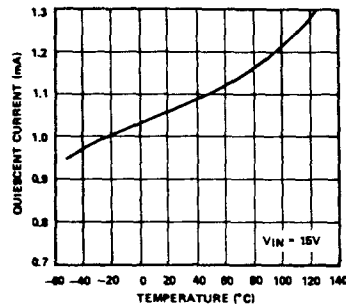
LINE REGULATION vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE



MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

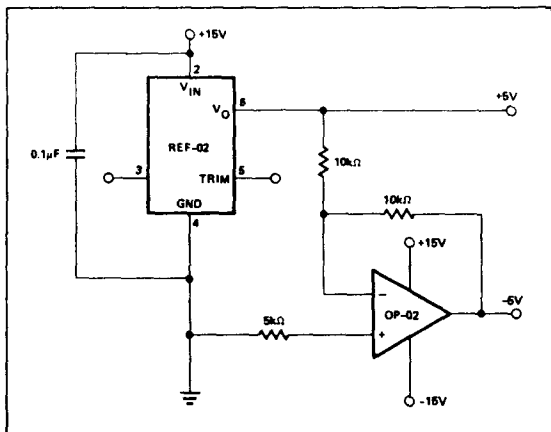


QUIESCENT CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

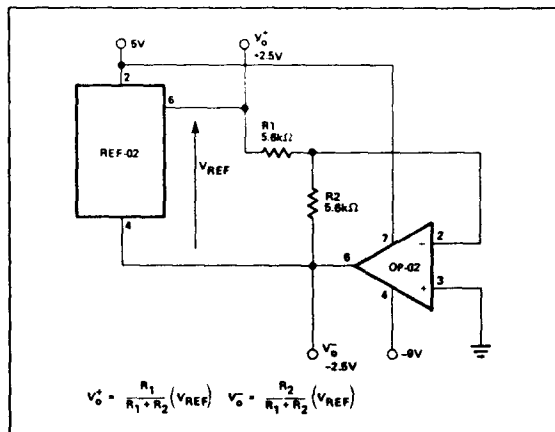


TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

±5V REFERENCE



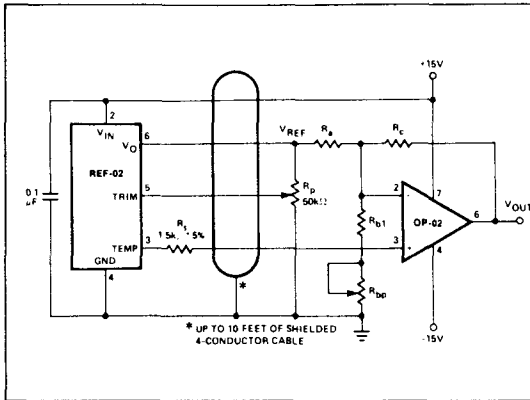
±2.5V REFERENCE



10

VOLTAGE REFERENCES

PRECISION TEMPERATURE TRANSDUCER WITH REMOTE SENSOR

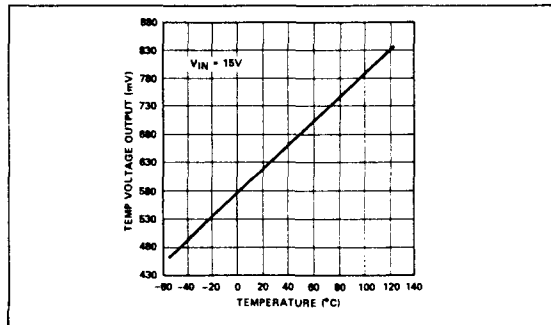


RESISTOR VALUES

TCV _{OUT} SLOPE (S)	10mV/°C	100mV/°C	10mV/°F
TEMPERATURE RANGE	-55°C to +125°C	-55°C to +125°C	-67°F to +257°C
OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGE	-0.55V to +1.25V	-5.5V to +12.5V*	-0.67V to +2.57V
ZERO-SCALE	0V @ 0°C	0V @ 0°C	0V @ 0°F
R _B (± 1% resistor)	9.09kΩ	15kΩ	7.5kΩ
R _{b1} (± 1% resistor)	1.5kΩ	1.82kΩ	1.21kΩ
R _{bp} (Potentiometer)	200Ω	500Ω	200Ω
R _C (± 1% resistor)	5.11kΩ	84.5kΩ	8.25kΩ

*For 125°C operation, the op amp output must be able to swing to +12.5V, increase V_{IN} to +18V from +15V if this is a problem.

TYPICAL TEMPERATURE VOLTAGE OUTPUT vs TEMPERATURE (REF-02A)

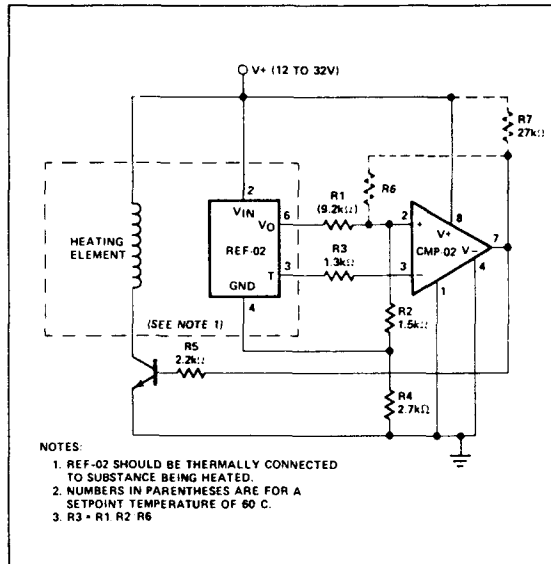


REFERENCE STACK WITH EXCELLENT LINE REGULATION

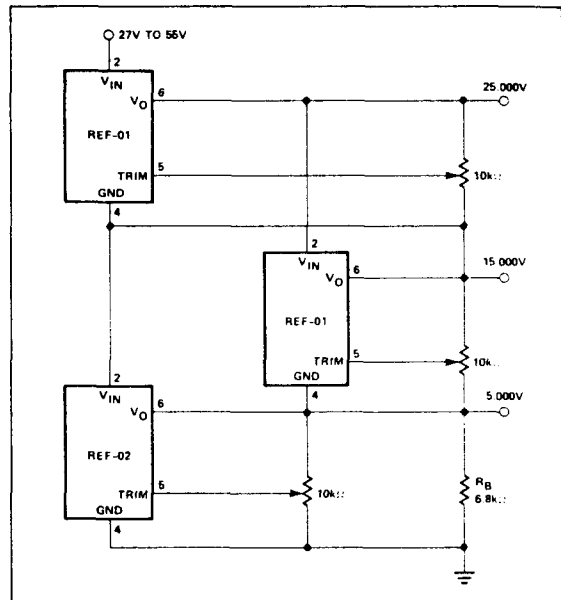
Two REF-01's and one REF-02 can be stacked to yield 5.000V, 15.000V and 25.000V outputs. An additional advantage of this circuit is near-perfect line regulation of the 5.0V and 15.0V outputs. A 27V to 55V input change produces an output change which is less than the noise voltage of the devices. A load bypass resistor (R_B) provides a path for the supply current (I_{SY}) of the 15.000V regulator.

In general, any number of REF-01's and REF-02's can be stacked this way. For example, ten devices will yield ten outputs in 5V or 10V steps. The line voltage can range from 100V to 130V. However, care must be taken to ensure that the total load currents do not exceed the maximum usable current (typically 21mA).

TEMPERATURE CONTROLLER



- NOTES:
- REF-02 SHOULD BE THERMALLY CONNECTED TO SUBSTANCE BEING HEATED.
 - NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES ARE FOR A SETPOINT TEMPERATURE OF 60 C.
 - R₃ = R₁ R₂ R₆



PREC
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output
② ke
device
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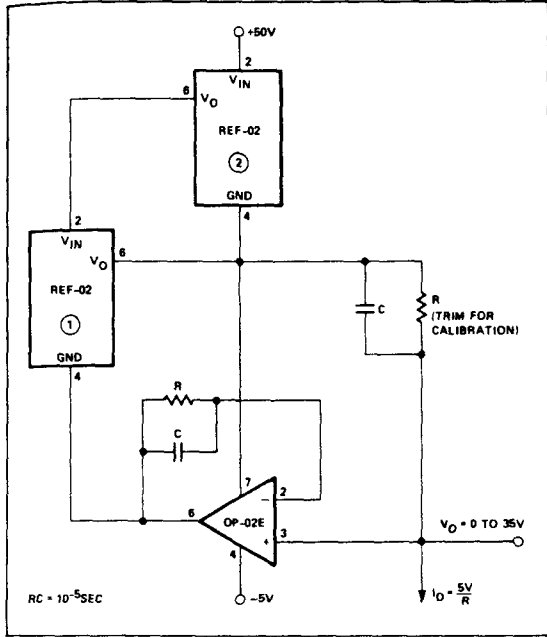
RC -

CURF

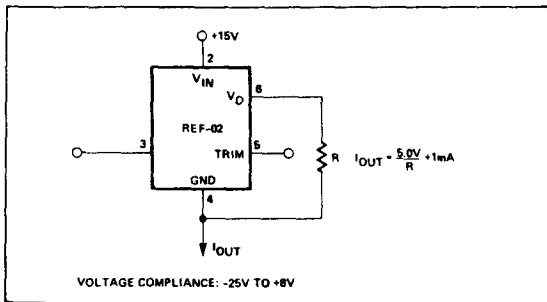
PRECISION CURRENT SOURCE

A current source with 35V output compliance and excellent output impedance can be obtained using this circuit. REF-02 keeps the line voltage and power dissipation constant in device ①; the only important error consideration at room temperature is the negative supply rejection of the op amp. The typical $3\mu\text{V/V}$ PSRR of the OP-02E will create a 20ppm change ($3\mu\text{V/V} \times 35\text{V}/5\text{V}$) in output current over a 35V range. For example, a 5mA current source can be built ($R = 1\text{k}\Omega$) with $350\text{M}\Omega$ output impedance.

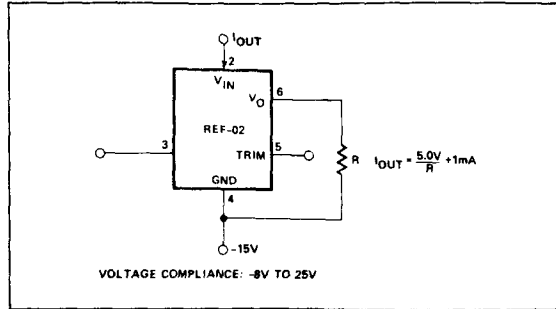
$$R_o = \frac{35\text{V}}{20 \times 10^{-6} \times 5\text{mA}}$$



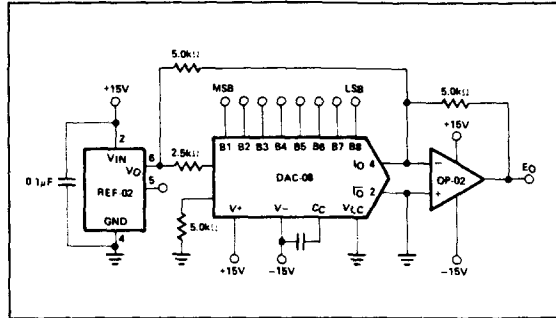
CURRENT SOURCE



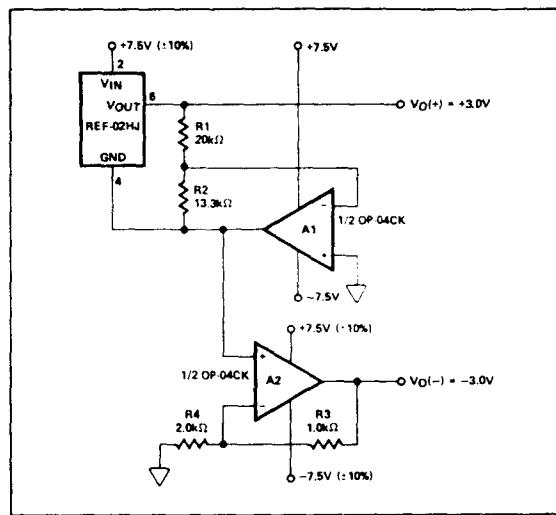
CURRENT SINK



D/A CONVERTER REFERENCE



±3V REFERENCE



SUPPLY BYPASSING

For best results, it is recommended that the power supply pin is bypassed with a 0.1μF disc ceramic capacitor.

10

VOLTAGE REFERENCES

JCER
 .5V.
 .000V, of this 15.0V output ces. A supply
 can be ld ten n 100V e total current
 100V
 300V
 100V
 11
 ev. B1